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| **Legio IX Hispana** |
| |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Legio IX Hispana** | | | [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/bb/Roman_Empire_125.png/220px-Roman_Empire_125.png](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Roman_Empire_125.png)  Map of the Roman empire in 125 AD, under emperor [Hadrian](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hadrian), showing the IX Hispana's last attested location at *Noviomagus Batavorum* on the Rhine ([Nijmegen](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nijmegen), Netherlands) | | | **Active** | Before 58 BC to sometime in the 2nd century AD | | **Country** | [Roman Republic](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roman_Republic) and [Roman Empire](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roman_Empire) | | **Type** | [Roman legion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roman_legion) ([Marian](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marian_reforms)) | | **Role** | Infantry assault | | **Size** | c. 5,400 | | **Garrison/HQ** | [Hispania Tarraconensis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hispania_Tarraconensis) 41–c. 13 BC ? [Pannonia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pannonia) 9–43 AD [Eboracum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eboracum) ([Britannia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roman_Britain)) 71–c. 121 ? [Noviomagus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nijmegen) ([Germania Inferior](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Germania_Inferior)) c. 121–130 | | **Nickname(s)** | The Lost Legion | | **Mascot(s)** | [Bull](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bull) | | **Engagements** | [Gallic Wars](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gallic_Wars) (58–51 BC)  [Cantabrian Wars](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cantabrian_Wars) (29–19 BC)  [Roman conquest of Britain](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roman_conquest_of_Britain)  [Boudican revolt](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boudican_revolt)  [Battle of Mons Graupius](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle_of_Mons_Graupius) | | **Commanders** | | | **Notable commanders** | [Julius Caesar](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Julius_Caesar)  [Quintus Petillius Cerialis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Quintus_Petillius_Cerialis)  [Gnaeus Julius Agricol](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gnaeus_Julius_Agricola) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/30/Yorkshire_Museum%2C_York_%28Eboracum%29_%287685208580%29_2.jpg/220px-Yorkshire_Museum%2C_York_%28Eboracum%29_%287685208580%29_2.jpg |
| Memorial to Lucius Duccius Rufinus, a standard bearer of the Ninth Legion (LEG VIIII), in the [Yorkshire Museum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yorkshire_Museum), York |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/3c/Roman_tegula_with_Legio_IX_Hispana_stamp_YORYM_2014_141.JPG/320px-Roman_tegula_with_Legio_IX_Hispana_stamp_YORYM_2014_141.JPG |
| A stamp of the Ninth legion from the fortress at [Caerleon](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Caerleon) in south Wales. |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/2f/Fragment_of_Legio_IX_Hispana_Tablet_YORYM_1998_21.jpg/320px-Fragment_of_Legio_IX_Hispana_Tablet_YORYM_1998_21.jpg |
| The last definite attestation to the Legion is a stone inscription from Eboracum dated 108. The inscription reads: 'The Emperor Caesar, son of the divine Nerva, Nerva Traianus Augustus, Germanicus, Dacicus, pontifex maximus, in his twelfth year of tribunician power, five times acclaimed Imperator, five times consul, father of his country, made this gateway by agency of the Ninth Legion Hispana' ([Yorkshire Museum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yorkshire_Museum), York) |
| **Known members** |
| | **Name** | **Rank** | **Time frame** | **Province** | **Source** | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | [Publius Cornelius Lentulus Scipio](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Publius_Cornelius_Lentulus_Scipio) | [legatus legionis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Legatus_legionis) | c. 22 | [Africa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Africa_(Roman_province)) | [*CIL*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corpus_Inscriptionum_Latinarum) [V, 4329](http://db.edcs.eu/epigr/epi_einzel_en.php?p_belegstelle=CIL+05%2C+04329&r_sortierung=Belegstelle) = ILS 940 | | [Caesius Nasica](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Caesius_Nasica)[[21]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Legio_IX_Hispana#cite_note-Birley-1981-21)(p 231) | legatus legionis | c. 50 | [Britannia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roman_Britain) | [Tacitus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tacitus), [*Annales*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Annales_(Tacitus)), XII.40 | | [Quintus Petillius Cerialis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Quintus_Petillius_Cerialis)[[21]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Legio_IX_Hispana#cite_note-Birley-1981-21)(p 231) | legatus legionis | 59–61 | Britannia | Tacitus, [*Agricola*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agricola_(book)) 7, 8, 17; *Annales* XIV.32 | | Gaius Caristanius Fronto | legatus legionis | c. 76–79 | Britannia | ILS 9485 | | Lucius Aninius Sextius Florentinus | legatus legionis | 118–120 | Britannia | *CIL* III, 87 | | Lucius Duccius Rufinus | standard-bearer | ? | Britannia | Tombstone, *RIB* 673 | | Titus | tribunus laticlavius | c. 60 | Britannia | Suetonius, *Divus Titus* 4.1 | | Lucius Roscius Aelianus Maecius Celer | tribunus laticlavius | 83 | Britannia | *CIL* XIV, 3612 | | Lucius Burbuleius Optatus Ligarianus | tribunus laticlavius | c. 115 | Germania Inferior | *CIL* X, 6006 | | Lucius Aemilius Carus | tribunus laticlavius | c. 122 | Germania Inferior | *CIL* VI, 1333 = ILS 1077 | | Lucius Novius Crispinus Martialis Saturninus | tribunus laticlavius | c. 125 | Britannia | *CIL* VIII, 2747 | | Quintus Camurius Numisius Junior | tribunus laticlavius | c. 145 | Britannia | *CIL* XI, 5670 |   Epigraphic inscriptions |
| Monumentum / (...) Quirina ***Quintillus*** miles **legionis IX Hispanae** annorum (...) Pisoni filius posuit (...). Leon (*Legionem* |



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| **Compiler FLN** |